#### PolyPhase is a generative sequencer

A **melody** is generated on the fly by the *Master Track* & copied, with **phase offsets**, to *Follower Tracks*. This structure, along with the interplay of various probabilities, leads to **interwoven melodies** & **rhythms** 

You can disable the generation of notes & draw your own, or select some of the randomization functions

Send MIDI to external hardware, other iOS instruments, or use the included wavetable synth

## Master Track (Gold)

- If GEN is on, a new note is generated at each tick & passed to each Follower Track that is ON
- If **GEN** is off, no notes are generated, allowing you to **Loop** *ALL Tracks*
- **LOCK** prevents the *Track* from being affected by the bottom functions
- **RATE** the rate of the sequencer
- **DIRECTION** the direction of the sequencer
- CHANCE (%) the probability of whether or not the *Master Track* will create a new note
- **TRANSPOSE** (*st*) the transposition of the notes
- **LENGTH** (*Len*) the length of the sequence
- **REST CHANCE (RST %)** the probability of the *Master Track* creating a rest
- **REPEAT CHANCE (RPT %)** the probability of the *Master Track* repeating the previous chosen note
- **VELOCITY** (*Vel*) the velocity of the notes
- **NOTES** can be drawn in manually, & removed by **Swiping** all the way down
- CHANGE most Track properties by Swiping, & the Sequencer Direction by Pressing
- **RESET** any *Track* properties by **Double-Tapping**
- **RANDOMIZE** any *Track* properties by **Triple-Tapping**

# Follower Tracks (Gray)

- If **REC** is on, notes from *Master Track* have a chance to be received & added
- If **REC** is off, notes generated by the *Master Track* are ignored
- **LOCK** prevents the *Track* from being affected by the bottom functions
- **RATE** the rate of the sequencer
- **DIRECTION** the direction of the sequencer
- **CHANCE** (%) the probability that a note received from the *Master Track* will be added
- **TRANSPOSE** (*st*) the transposition of the notes
- **LENGTH** (*Len*) the length of the sequence
- PHASE OFFSET (Phs) the offset of the notes received from the Master Track
- VELOCITY (Vel) the velocity of the notes

- JITTER CHANCE (JIT) the probability the Follower Track will randomly transpose the received note from the Master
  Track
- NOTES can be drawn in manually, & removed by Swiping all the way down
- **CHANGE** most *Track* properties by **Swiping**, & the **Sequencer Direction** by **Tapping**
- **RESET** any *Track* properties by **Double-Tapping**
- **RANDOMIZE** any *Track* properties by **Triple-Tapping**

#### **CC** Tracks

- *CC Tracks* can be viewed with the *CC* toggle on the right
- CC's are output to the same Interfaces / Channels as the Master / Follower Tracks
- By default, the *CC Tracks* are set to modulate the **Chord Key**, **Chord Type**, **Morph Seq**, & **Global Transpose** If your **MIDI Input** and **Outputs** are set to *PolyPhase*)

#### **Bottom Functions**

- **Reset Params:** reset **Track** parameters
- **Rnd Params:** randomize **Track** parameters
- Euclid Seq: random Euclid patterns
- Rnd Seq: randomize notes using custom algorithms & standard drum patterns
- Clone Master: copy the Master Track's sequence to all Follower Tracks
- **Morph Notes / CC:** randomly transpose notes / CCs
- Extend Notes / CC: remove all rests by extending all notes / CCs
- Same Notes / CC: make all notes / CCs the same
- **Swap:** randomly swap sequences
- **Reverse:** reverse sequence notes
- **Shift:** randomly shift sequences
- **Prune:** randomly remove notes
- **Half:** halve the active sequence
- **Double:** double the active sequence
- **Collapse:** evenly remove spaces between notes
- **Spread:** evenly spread out notes
- Unlock / Lock: unlock or lock Tracks
- **REC ON / REC OFF:** enable or disable *Tracks* from generating or receiving notes
- **CLEAR:** delete all notes

# **Audio Engine**

- Although *PolyPhase* is primarily meant to be a **MIDI Instrument**, there is a versatile **Wavetable Synth** as well
- Toggle the **Audio Engine** with the **speaker icon**
- Toggle the **Wavetable Synth** settings with the *gears icon* on the right
- Depending on which page you are on (Synth / FX) you can Reset, Randomize or Morph parameter values

# **Snapshots** (*S1* – *S10*)

- Each Snapshot stores the Sequencer Notes, *Track* properties, and Note Filter
- Hold to SAVE
- Single-Tap to LOAD
- **Double-Tap** to **DELETE**

**NOTE**: If you load a **Snapshot** with a different **Rate / Length / Direction** than the current state, the **sequence position** will be restored for each *Track*. Else, only the **notes** will be restored, offering a seamless transition

#### **Note Filter**

- Press the Power Icon to toggle Filter Notes
- Press the Notes Icon to auto select a new Chord Key / Scale each time the Master Track resets. This helps to simulate
   Chord Progressions
- Press ↑↓ to allow the Note Filter to transpose the sequence notes when auto-selecting a new Chord Key / Scale
- At the top is your **Global Key** / **Scale**
- Tap the **Global Key / Scale** to bring up a drop-down menu
- On the bottom are various **Chord Keys** and **Chord Types** you can toggle
- If both a **Chord Key** and **Chord Type** are selected, then this **Chord** is passed to the **Global Key** / **Scale**, where it will be filtered again (if **Filter Notes** is toggled)
- **Press** the *arrow icon* to set the notes in each **Custom Scale**
- **Double-Tap** a **Custom Scale** to load it
- **Filter Wrong Notes To Root:** notes not in the **Global Key** / **Scale** will be filtered to the **root note** instead of the **nearest note**. Enabling this can help emphasize the **Global Key**, and may offer more musical results
- Same Chord Key Chance: the probability that the Note Filter will choose the same Chord Key
- **Transposition Chance:** the probability that the **Note Filter** will transpose a sequence
- Transposition Range: the range of transposition if the Note Filter chooses to transpose a sequence

**NOTE:** If the selected **Chord Key** / **Scale** is in the current **Global Key** / **Scale**, then it will be **blue**, else, it will be **red NOTE:** It's recommended to leave **Filter Notes** enabled

#### **MIDI**

- MIDI Input / Output and Clock settings can be accessed by pressing the top MIDI button
- To view the external **MIDI Control** options, press the top left *wrench icon*

**NOTE:** When **sending clock to** *PolyPhase*, you must disabled the **internal clock generation**. Else, you will get **double** *ticks* **NOTE:** Some apps can **receive clock from** *PolyPhase* on it's **PolyPhase** port. If so, you do not need to select that app's Port under **Clock Send**. If you do, you will get *double ticks* 

**NOTE: Snapshot**, **Global Key** / **Scale** & **Chord Key** / **Scale** can also respond to **Note Events**. Click **CC** / **Notes** to toggle **NOTE:** Each *Track* can **sequence 2 CCs**. These **CCs** are **only sent internally** to modulate the app's **Parameters.** To send **external CCs**, use the **CC Tracks** 

# **Advanced Track Options**

- To view the **Advanced Track Options**, press the **wrench icon** on the left
- You can enable / disable the sequencing of **CCs**, set the **CC** # and it's **range**
- **Constant Note:** the *Track* will always send out the **chosen note**, regardless of any transposition or **Note Filter** settings. This is useful to sequence external drums
- Note Range: if the side toggle for Compressed Range is enabled, this sets the range that the *Master Track* will generate
  notes
- **Preserve Structure:** when **shifting up** or **down**, the **intervals** of the notes will be **preserved** and the **Transposition** will be affected instead (if necessary)
- Repeat MIDI: normally, a long note is treated as a single MIDI note and will not re-trigger at each step. If this is toggled,
   MIDI will be re-triggered at each step
- Follow Master: Follower Tracks will behave the global Follow Master side toggle

# **Options**

- **Humanize Velocity:** the amount the **Velocity** will be **humanized** relative to the **Track's Velocity** (**Double-Tap** to **reset**)
- Global Transpose Increment: the amount the Global Transpose Slider will change by (Double-Tap to reset)
- · Automatically Dim UI: some menu items and side toggles will be dimmed when unused
- Display Parameter Popup: editing Track Parameters will display a popup with the Parameter Name and Value
- Snaps Load Steps: Sequencer Notes are loaded with the Snapshot
- Snaps Load Note Filter: Note Filter values are loaded with the Snapshot
- Snaps Reset Position: Sequencer Positions are reset when loading the Snapshot
- Snaps Load Global Transpose: the Global Transpose is loaded with the Snapshot
- Tempo Drift Protection: the Synced Delays are only updated when the Tempo changes by a significant amount. This
  prevents constant delay pitch-shifting due to unstable external MIDI Clock. This should be OFF if you're using the
  Internal Clock or have a stable external MIDI Clock
- Note-Offs MIDI Purge: some hardware synths won't be able to process the 128 note-offs sent out during Sequencer
   Stop / Panic. If so, disable this option. The CCs for All Notes / Sounds Off will be used instead
- **Latch Global Transpose:** the **Global Transpose Slider** won't reset to *0* on release (**Double-Tap** to **reset**)
- CC Tracks Don't Output Externally: the CC Tracks will only affect Polyphase's internal Parameters / Functions
- Load Included Presets: load the included Presets when the app launches
- Euclid Seq Can Affect Length: allows the Euclid Seq function to affect the Track's length
- Rnd Seq Can Affect Length: allows the Rnd Seq function to affect the *Track's* length

# **Transport** (20 – 300 bpm)

- **Swipe Left** / **Right** to change the **BPM** by whole numbers
- Double-Tap to RESET
- Hold to manually enter in an exact BPM
- Tapping STOP when the Sequencer isn't playing will fix any hanging MIDI notes and silence the Audio
  Engine

**NOTE:** If **Clocked Externally**, the **BPM** will be **red** and unchangeable

### Save / Load

- A Preset consists of All Tracks, Snapshots, MIDI Control settings, Note Filter settings, and any Options that affect the MIDI output
- Refresh Icon: automatically generate a new Preset Name
- **Clock Icon:** use the last saved / loaded **Preset Name**
- Eraser Icon: erase the Preset Name

### **Other Side Controls**

- Link Icon: Follower Tracks will reset their position when the Master Track does
- Compress Icon: the *Master Track* will limit itself to a low range of notes
- Globe Icon: changes made to Track properties, except Direction, affect All Tracks
- Hand Icon: Track properties, except Direction, will change by intelligent discrete amounts
- SUS: sustains MIDI notes
- Inf / .5n / 1n / 2n / 4n / 8n: determines the length of the Sustain. If Inf, then MIDI notes will sustain forever. If another time resolution is chosen, notes will be turned off after that time has passed. This is a global setting applied to All

#### **Tracks**

- **Eye Icon:** show / hide *Track* **properties**
- **PANIC:** fix hanging MIDI notes

# **Tips & Tricks**

- 1. Want interesting polyrhythms? *Master Track* OFF → Random Settings / Length → Euclid Seq
- 2. Try *Master Track* OFF → Random Settings / Length → Euclid Seq → Clone Master
- 3. Once you are **Looping** the *Tracks*, try **Morphing** the notes & playing around with the bottom **Sequencer Functions**. The **Undo** / **Redo** buttons at the top are also musically useful!
- **4.** Try **Extend Notes** → **Prune** for interesting rhythms
- 5. If you want to Loop All Tracks and prevent the generation of notes, turn the Master Track OFF or press DISABLE in the bottom Sequencer Functions
- **6.** You can **Lock** a *Track* to prevent it from being affected by the bottom **Sequencer Functions**

# **Common Questions**

- 1. If you want to **connect PolyPhase** to your computer over **WIFI**:
  - Select the Network Port for all MIDI Out tables
  - Using macOS's Audio MIDI Setup app, create & have your iPad join a Network Session
  - For those with Windows PC's, **rtpMIDI** can be used in a similar fashion
- **2.** If you want to *sync* **PolyPhase** from **AUM**:
  - Enable **AUM's Send MIDI Clock** & ensure the **PolyPhase** port is checked
  - Disable PolyPhase's Internal Clock Generation
  - Ensure the **PolyPhase** port is highlighted under its **Clock Receive** table
  - PolyPhase will now respond to MIDI Clock / Transport Messages
- 3. **AUM** instruments stop receiving **MIDI**:
  - This is most likely due to to a polyphony issue
  - Ensure your instrument is capable of high **polyphony**, especially if you are using multiple **PolyPhase** *Tracks*
  - If you are using PolyPhase's MIDI Sustain feature, try decreasing the Sustain Time or disabling it